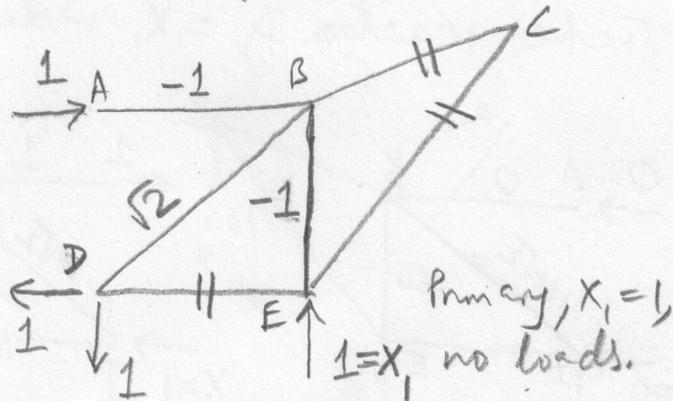
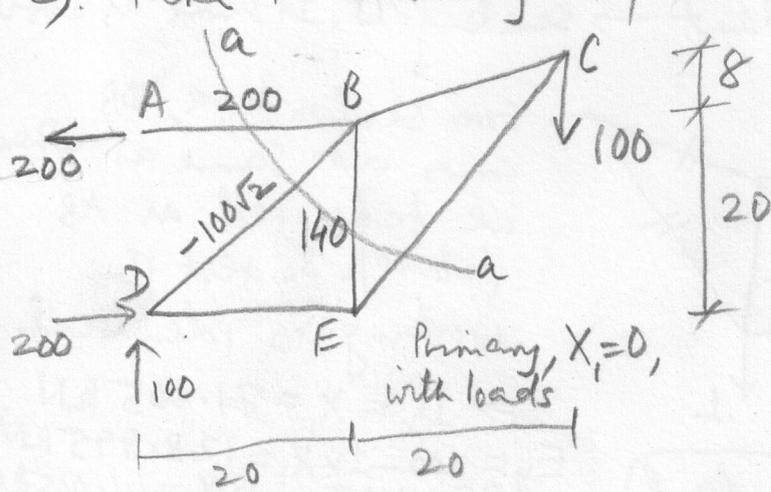


$$W_C = \bar{M}_C = \frac{1}{2} \cdot 10 \cdot \frac{100}{EI} \cdot \frac{2}{3} \cdot 10 + \frac{1}{2} \cdot 30 \cdot \frac{100}{EI} \cdot \left(10 + \frac{1}{3} \cdot 30\right) - \frac{500}{EI} \cdot 40 = \frac{40000}{3EI}$$

$$\theta_E = \bar{V}_E = \frac{500}{EI}$$

2). Take reaction $E_y = X_1 =$ redundant (ie 1 DoSI external)



	P	p	L	pPL	P ² L
AB	200	-1	20	-4000	20
DB	$-100\sqrt{2}$	$\sqrt{2}$	$20\sqrt{2}$	$-4000\sqrt{2}$	$40\sqrt{2}$
EB	140	-1	20	-2800	20

$$\Delta_{10} = -12456.85 / f_{11} = 96.57$$

$$\Delta_{10} + f_{11} X_1 = 0$$

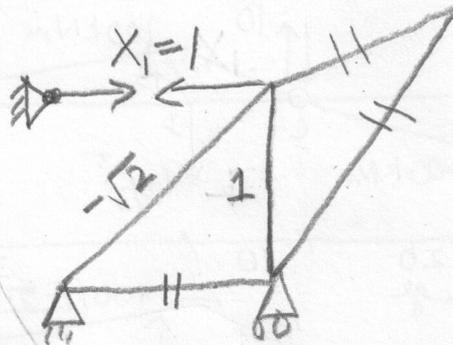
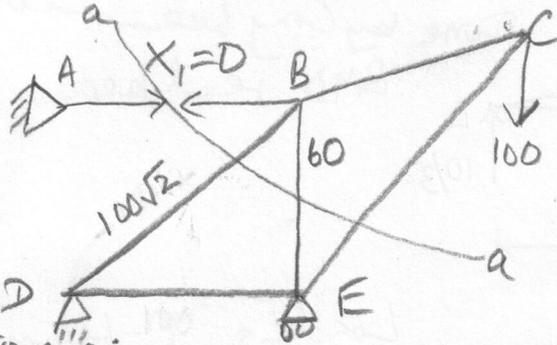
$$X_1 = E_y = 128.995 \text{ kN}$$

$$DB = -100\sqrt{2} + X_1 \sqrt{2}$$

$$DB = 41.005$$

section a-a, $\sum M_C = 0$: $BE = \frac{1}{20} (200 \times 8 - 100 \times 8 + 100 \times 20) = 140$

(or equivalently reaction at A)
 Take force in AB as redundant = X_1 (ie 1DoF internal or external)



section a-a:

$\sum M_E = 0: DB \cdot 20 - 100 \cdot 20 = 0 \Rightarrow DB = 100\sqrt{2}$

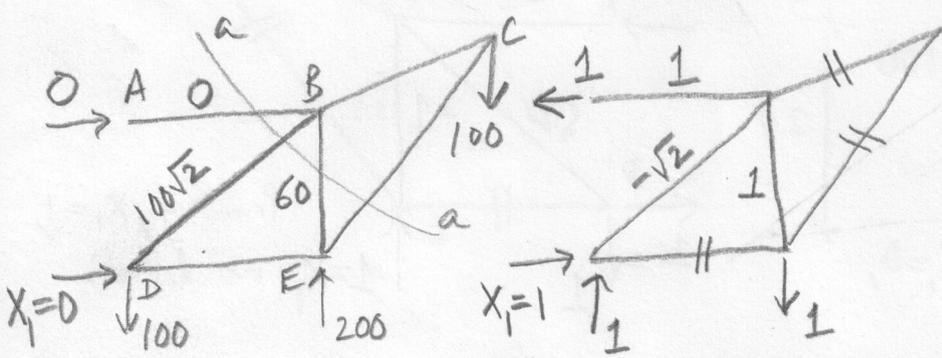
$\sum M_C = 0: BE = \frac{1}{20}(-100 \times 20 + 100 \times 8) = -60$

	P	P	L	PPL	P ² L
AB	0	1	20	0	20
BD	$100\sqrt{2}$	$-\sqrt{2}$	$20\sqrt{2}$	$-4000\sqrt{2}$	$40\sqrt{2}$
BE	-60	1	20	-1200	20

$\Sigma = -6856.85 = \text{gap}$
 $\Sigma = 96.57 = \text{overlap per unit } X_1$

gap + overlap = 0
 $-6856.85 + 96.57 X_1 = 0$
 $X_1 = 71.005 \text{ kN}$
 $\sum M_D = 0 \Rightarrow F_y = \frac{1}{20}(100 \times 40 - X_1 \times 20) = 128.995 \text{ kN}$
 $DB = 100\sqrt{2} - \sqrt{2} X_1 = 41.005 \text{ kN}$

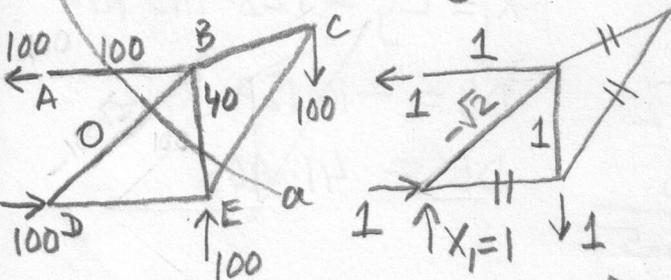
Take reaction $D_x = X_1$ redundant \rightarrow see below. It's same as above



From section a-a, DB comes out same as when we take red. as AB (above). So rest of working is identical.

$\Rightarrow D_x = X_1 = 71.005 \text{ kN}$
 $E_y = 200 - 1 \times X_1 = 128.995 \text{ kN}$
 $DB = 100\sqrt{2} - \sqrt{2} X_1 = 41.005 \text{ kN}$

Take reaction $D_y = X_1 = \text{redundant}$.



section a-a, $\sum M_E = 0: BE = \frac{1}{20}(100 \times 8) = 40$

	P	P	L	PPL	P ² L
AB	100	1	20	2000	20
DB	0	$-\sqrt{2}$	$20\sqrt{2}$	0	$40\sqrt{2}$
BE	40	1	20	800	20

$\Delta_{10} = 2800$
 $f_{11} = 96.57$

$\Delta_{10} + f_{11} X_1 = 0$
 $\Rightarrow X_1 = -28.995 = D_y$
 $F_y = 100 - 1 \times X_1 = 128.995 \text{ kN}$
 $DB = 0 - \sqrt{2} X_1 = 41.005 \text{ kN}$